# **DYWIDAG-SYSTEMS INTERNATIONAL**



# DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System

















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#### Introduction

The DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System is a self-drilling ground control solution used in Civil Engineering and Underground Construction. It features a wide range of applications such as soil nails, micropiles, rock bolts, or ground anchors.

Installations in weak ground and under unstable borehole conditions represent no difficulty and are ideal for the application of the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System.

Additionally, the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System may be used as a forepoling element for pre-support or als a lance for injection works.

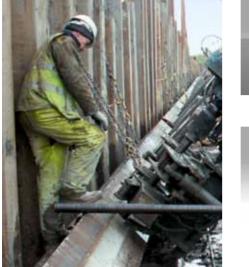
DYWIDAG-Systems International has a long-term experience in the development, manufacturing, and distribution of the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System.

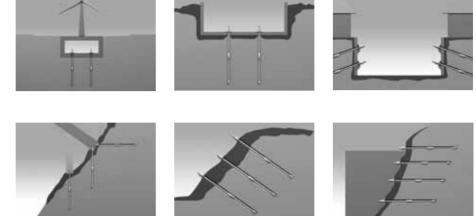


## **Fields of Application**

#### **Civil Engineering**

- Pile foundation
- Buoyancy control
- Slope and embankment stabilization
- Reinforcement of excavation pits and retaining walls
- Foundation of pylons and wind mills
- Anchorage of avalanche protection structures and noise barriers
- Injection works



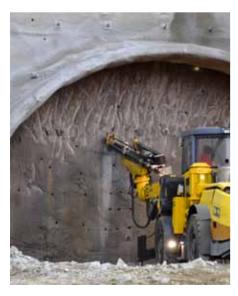


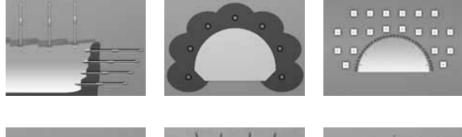
#### **Underground Mining and Tunneling**

- Stabilization of tunnel portals, trenches, and cut-and-cover areas
- Forepoling

- Face stabilization
- Radial rock bolting
- Foot piles

- Roof and rib bolting
- Injection works









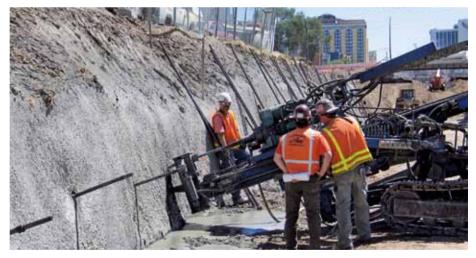


## **Main Advantages**

- Fast and safe self-drilling installation
- Easy and similar operating principle using standard personnel and on-site drilling machinery
- Drilling, installation, and optional grouting in a single operational step
- Proven installation process under difficult ground conditions
- Trouble-free application under unstable borehole conditions
- Sound and efficient alternative compared to time-consuming cased drilling installation methods and products
- Minimization of ground disturbance
- Adjustment of the drill bit design and diameter to different and varying ground conditions possible
- Minor space requirements for installation

- Functional adjustment of required lengths using couplings
- Broad range of hollow bar load capacity classes allows basic dimensioning and adaptation of design
- Robust system and high-strength thread designed for the demands of the construction industry





## **System Description**

- Self-Drilling ground control solution
- Used as anchor, rock bolt, soil nail, micropile, spile, or injection lance
- Preferably used under unstable borehole conditions
- Self-Drilling installation without casing using a lost drill bit
- Installation with standard rotary or rotary-percussive rock drilling equipment
- Hollow bar with continuous left-hand cold-rolled outside thread utilized as drill rod during installation
- Easy extension of hollow bars using couplings
- Grouting may either be performed while drilling with a rotary injection adapter or after the drilling operation
- Thread profile allows an ideal bond between the hollow bar and the grouting medium
- Assembly and fixation of the head construction: plate and nut

## System Components

#### Nut

- Convex seat or domed version
- Different designs and dimensions available

#### Coupling

- Continuous inside thread with middle stop
- Controlled drilling energy transmission
- Full load bearing capacity

#### Drill Bit

- One drill bit per installed unit
- Different diameters and designs
- Hardened and carbide insert versions

#### Example: assembly system components rock bolt





## **Specifications**

 Special lengths and dimensions available upon request

- Galvanized or combi-coated system components available upon request
- DSI product approvals also include notes for temporary or permanent system applications

#### **Technical Data Series R32**

Characteristic Value / Type <sup>1)</sup>	Symbol	Unit	R32-210	R32-250	R32-280	R32-320	R32-360	R32-400			
Nominal external diameter	Ø <sub>e.nom</sub>	[mm]		32							
Actual external diameter	Øe	[mm]		31.1							
Average internal diameter <sup>2)</sup>	Øi	[mm]	21.0	20.0	18.5	16.5	15.0	12.5			
Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup>	S <sub>0</sub>	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]	340	370	410	470	510	560			
Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup>	m	[kg/m]	2.65	2.90	3.20	3.70	4.00	4.40			
Yield load <sup>5)</sup>	F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub>	[kN]	160	190	220	250	280	330			
Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup>	F <sub>m.nom</sub>	[kN]	210	250	280	320	360	400			
Yield strength <sup>6)</sup>	R <sub>p0.2</sub>	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	470	510	540	530	550	590			
Ultimate strength 6)	Ŕ <sub>m</sub>	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	620	680	680	680	710	710			
R <sub>m</sub> / R <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup>		[1]			≥1	.15					
Ultimate load strain 7)	A <sub>at</sub>	[%]			$\geq 5$	5.0					
Thread standard		[]		ISO 10208							
Standard bar length <sup>8)</sup>	L	[m]		2/3/4/6							
Article No. 9)		[]			30100	/Y10X0					
	Nominal external diameter Actual external diameter Average internal diameter <sup>2)</sup> Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup> Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup> Yield load <sup>5)</sup> Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup> Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup> Ultimate strength <sup>6)</sup> B <sub>m</sub> / B <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup> Ultimate load strain <sup>7)</sup> Thread standard Standard bar length <sup>8)</sup>	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c } \hline Nominal external diameter & $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Nominal external diameter $\mathcal{O}_{e.nom}$ [mm]Actual external diameter $\mathcal{O}_{e}$ [mm]Average internal diameter $\mathcal{O}_{e}$ [mm]Average internal diameter $\mathcal{O}_{i}$ [mm]Average internal diameter $\mathcal{O}_{i}$ [mm]Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup> $S_{0}$ [mm2]Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup> m[kg/m]2.65Yield load <sup>5)</sup> $F_{p0.2.nom}$ Vield strength <sup>6)</sup> $R_{p0.2}$ [N/mm2]Vield strength <sup>6)</sup> $R_{m}$ [N/mm2]Ultimate strength <sup>6)</sup> $R_m$ [N/mm2] $R_m / R_{p0.2}^{-7)$ [1]Ultimate load strain <sup>7)</sup> $A_{gt}$ [%]Thread standard[]Standard bar length <sup>8)</sup> L[m]	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Nominal external diameter       Ø <sub>e.nom</sub> [mm]       3         Actual external diameter       Ø <sub>e</sub> [mm]       31         Average internal diameter <sup>2)</sup> Ø <sub>i</sub> [mm]       21.0       20.0       18.5         Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup> S <sub>0</sub> [mm <sup>2</sup> ]       340       370       410         Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup> m       [kg/m]       2.65       2.90       3.20         Yield load <sup>5)</sup> F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub> [kN]       160       190       220         Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup> F <sub>m.nom</sub> [kN]       210       250       280         Yield strength <sup>6)</sup> R <sub>p0.2</sub> [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]       470       510       540         Ultimate strength <sup>6)</sup> R <sub>m</sub> [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]       620       680       680         R <sub>m</sub> / R <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup> [1]       ≥1       Ultimate load strain <sup>71</sup> A <sub>gt</sub> [%]       ≥5         Thread standard        []       ISO 1       540       340	Nominal external diameter       Ø <sub>e.nom</sub> [mm]       32         Actual external diameter       Ø <sub>e</sub> [mm]       31.1         Average internal diameter <sup>2)</sup> Ø <sub>i</sub> [mm]       21.0       20.0       18.5       16.5         Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup> S <sub>0</sub> [mm <sup>2</sup> ]       340       370       410       470         Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup> m       [kg/m]       2.65       2.90       3.20       3.70         Yield load <sup>5)</sup> F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub> [kN]       160       190       220       250         Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup> F <sub>m.nom</sub> [kN]       210       250       280       320         Yield strength <sup>6)</sup> R <sub>p0.2</sub> [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]       470       510       540       530         Ultimate strength <sup>6)</sup> R <sub>m</sub> [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]       620       680       680       680         R <sub>m</sub> / R <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup> [1]       ≥1.15       21.15       25.0       21.15         Ultimate load strain <sup>7)</sup> A <sub>gt</sub> [%]       ≥5.0       180 10208       23.446         Standard bar length <sup>8)</sup> L       [m]       2/3/4/6       2/3/4/6	Nominal external diameter       Ø <sub>e.nom</sub> [mm]       32         Actual external diameter       Ø <sub>e</sub> [mm]       21.0       20.0       18.5       16.5       15.0         Average internal diameter <sup>2)</sup> Ø <sub>i</sub> [mm]       21.0       20.0       18.5       16.5       15.0         Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup> S <sub>0</sub> [mm²]       340       370       410       470       510         Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup> m       [kg/m]       2.65       2.90       3.20       3.70       4.00         Yield load <sup>5)</sup> F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub> [kN]       160       190       220       250       280         Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup> F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub> [kN]       210       250       280       320       360         Yield strength <sup>6)</sup> R <sub>p0.2</sub> [N/mm²]       470       510       540       530       550         Ultimate strength <sup>6)</sup> R <sub>m</sub> [N/mm²]       620       680       680       680       710         R <sub>m</sub> /R <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup> [1]       ≥1.15       21.15       5.0       5.0       5.0       5.0       5.0       5.0       150.0208       5.0       5.0       5.0       5.0 </td			

#### **Technical Data Series R38 and R51**

No.	Characteristic Value / Type <sup>1)</sup>	Symbol	Unit	R38-420	R38-500	R38-550	R51-550	R51-660	R51-800	
1	Nominal external diameter	Ø <sub>e.nom</sub>	[mm]		38			51		
2	Actual external diameter	Øe	[mm]		37.8			49.8		
3	Average internal diameter <sup>2)</sup>	Øi	[mm]	21.5	19.0	17.0	34.5	33.0	29.0	
4	Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup>	S <sub>0</sub>	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]	660	750	800	890	970	1150	
5	Nominal weight <sup>4)</sup>	m	[kg/m]	5.15	5.85	6.25	6.95	7.65	9.00	
6	Yield load <sup>5)</sup>	F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub>	[kN]	350	400	450	450	540	640	
7	Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup>	F <sub>m.nom</sub>	[kN]	420	500	550	550	660	800	
8	Yield strength <sup>6)</sup>	R <sub>p0.2</sub>	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	530	530	560	510	560	560	
9	Ultimate strength 6)	Ŕ <sub>m</sub>	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	640	670	690	620	680	700	
10	R <sub>m</sub> / R <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup>		[1]			≥1	.15			
11	Ultimate load strain 7)	A <sub>at</sub>	[%]			$\geq 5$	5.0			
12	Thread standard		[]		ISO 10208 ISO 1820					
13	Standard bar length <sup>8)</sup>	L	[m]		2/3/4/6					
14	Article No. 9)		[]		30200YY10X0			30300YY10X0	)	

#### **Technical Data Series T76**

No.	Characteristic Value /Type <sup>1)</sup>	Symbol	Unit	T76-1200	T76-1600	T76-1900
1	Nominal external diameter	Ø <sub>e.nom</sub>	[mm]		76	
2	Actual external diameter	Øe	[mm]		74.6	
3	Nominal cross-sectional area <sup>3)</sup>	S <sub>0</sub>	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]	2000	2700	3200
4	Nominal weight 4)	m	[kg/m]	16	20	24
5	Yield load <sup>5)</sup>	F <sub>p0.2.nom</sub>	[kN]	1000	1200	1500
6	Ultimate load <sup>5)</sup>	F <sub>m.nom</sub>	[kN]	1200	1600	1900
7	Yield strength <sup>6)</sup>	R <sub>p0.2</sub>	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	500	450	470
8	Ultimate strength 6)	Ř <sub>m</sub>	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	600	600	600
9	R <sub>m</sub> / R <sub>p0.2</sub> <sup>7)</sup>		[1]		> 1.15	
10	Ultimate load strain 7)	A <sub>gt</sub>	[%]		> 5.0	
11	Thread standard		[]		DSI T76	
12	Standard bar length <sup>8)</sup>	L	[m]		2/3/4	
13	Article No. 9)		[]		3040YYY10X0	

1) Status: 2012-06, note: all values are subject to change

2) Calculated from the actual external diameter, the average thread height, and the nominal cross-sectional area, rounded

3) Calculated from the nominal weight: S<sub>0</sub> = 10<sup>6</sup> x m / 7850 [kg/m<sup>3</sup>]; 4) Deviation: -3 / +9 [%]; 5) Characteristic 5%-fractile value

6) Calculated from the characteristic load value and nominal weight, rounded; 7) Characteristic 10%-fractile value

8) Off-size bar lengths are available upon request / modulus of elasticity: 205 000 [N/mm<sup>2</sup>]; 9) "YYY" ... Ultimate Load/10 [kN]; "X" ... hollow bar length [m].

#### Characteristics

- Successful installation performance dependent on selection of the drill bit
- Large drill bit portfolio for different ground conditions
- Optimized in regards to installation parameters such as cutting ability and drilling rates
- Adjusted to the requirements in Civil Engineering as well as Underground Mining and Tunneling
- Further information regarding drill bit design and selection are included in a separate DSI leaflet on drill bits for the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System

Article No.	Description	Article Code	Design	Thread	Diameter Ø [mm] <sup>1)</sup>											
	("XXX" Diar	neter Ø [mm])			51	76	90	100	110	115	120	130	150	175	200	300
301080111XXX 302080111XXX 303080111XXX 304080111XXX	Cross drill bit, hardened	CB-Thread-D-HD	U	R32 R38 R51 T76	X	X X X	X X	X		X X X		X X	X X		X	
301080121XXX 302080121XXX 303080121XXX 304080121XXX	Cross drill bit, with carbide inserts	CB-Thread-D-HM	Ŷ	R32 R38 R51 T76	X	X X	X X	X		X X X		X			X	
301080211XXX 302080211XXX 303080211XXX 304080211XXX	Button drill bit, hardened	BB-Thread-D-HD		R32 R38 R51 T76	X	X X X	х	X X		X X	Х	X				
301080221XXX 302080221XXX 303080221XXX 304080221XXX	Button drill bit, with carbide inserts	BB-Thread-D-HM	۲	R32 R38 R51 T76	X	X X X	х	X X		X X	Х	X				
301080411XXX 302080411XXX 303080411XXX	Arc-shaped drill bit, hardened	AR-Thread-D-HD		R32 R38 R51	X	X X	X X X			X X X						
301080511XXX 302080421XXX 303080421XXX	Arc-shaped drill bit, with carbide inserts	AR-Thread-D-HM	0	R32 R38 R51	Х	X										
301080811XXX 302080511XXX 303080511XXX 304080511XXX	Arc-shaped button drill bit, hardened	AB-Thread-D-HD	1	R32 R38 R51 T76		X X X	X X X			X X X		X				
301080521XXX 302080521XXX 303080521XXX 304080521XXX	Arc-shaped button drill bit, with carbide inserts	AB-Thread-D-HM	1	R32 R38 R51 T76		X X X	X X X			X X X		X				
301080611XXX 302080611XXX 303080611XXX 304080611XXX	Two-stage R-flush drill bit (retro-flush), hardened	TSB-Thread-D-R	1	R32 R38 R51 T76							Х	X	X	X	X	X
301080613XXX 302080613XXX 303080613XXX 304080613XXX	Two-stage RS-flush drill bit (retro-flush and side flush), hardened	TSB-Thread-D-RS	1	R32 R38 R51 T76		X X		X X	X X X			X X X	X X			

1) X-marked fields indicate standard drill bit types, other dimensions available upon request.

#### **Installation Procedures**

Self-drilling installation may be accomplished either manually or semi-automated, depending on the available drilling machinery.

# Simultaneous drilling and grouting

# Self-drilling installation and subsequent grouting

 Assembly of the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System and connection to the rotary injection adapter



Rotary self-drilling installation and simultaneous grouting



Optional extension using couplings



De-coupling from the rotary injection adapter



- Assembly of the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System and connection to the rock drill
- Rotary percussive self-drilling installation without casing: single-use drill bit and hollow bar drill steel, water or airwater mixture flushing



Optional extension using couplings



 De-coupling from the drilling machinery, subsequent grouting using a post-grouting adapter



 Assembly of anchorage or head construction (plate and nut), depending on the application



#### **Technical Features**

- Immediate grouting ensures ideal mixing with loose gravel or soil
- Permeation of the grout into the surrounding ground
- Improved and uniform distribution of the grouting medium over the entire installation length



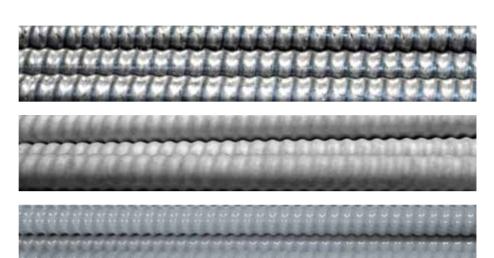
#### Accessories

- Centralizers
- Sleeves for free length systems
- Rock drilling equipment: shank adapters, couplings, and coupling adapters
- Drill bit adapters
- Rotary injection adapters and accessories
- Grouting adapters
- DSI cement grout

- Mortar-Mixing pumps
- Flow-Pressure meters
- Stressing, pre-loading, or pull testing equipment

#### **Corrosion Protection**

- Design principle sacrificial corrosion protection: consideration of loss in cross-section over the design life, depending on the corrosion potential
- Improved corrosion protection of the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System: galvanized or duplex coated versions available upon request
- Hollow bar galvanizing according to EN 1461
- Hollow bar duplex coating according to EN 15773 and EN 13438 available upon request
- Further information on permanent system applications and corrosion rate classifications are included in DSI's product approvals



## **Further References**

- DSI leaflet on drill bits for the DYWI<sup>®</sup> Drill Hollow Bar System
- EN 14490: Execution of special geotechnical works - Soil nailing
- EN 14199: Execution of special geotechnical works - Micropiles
- EN 1461: Hot dip galvanized coatings on fabricated iron and steel articles -Specifications and test methods
- EN 15773: Industrial application of powder organic coatings to hot dip galvanized or sherardized steel articles [duplex systems] - Specifications, recommendations and guidelines
- EN 13438 Paints and varnishes

   Powder organic coatings for galvanized or sherardised steel products for construction purposes
- Approval for application as soil nail for temporary and semi-permanent application by the Austrian Federal Ministry of Transport, Innovation and Technology, Vienna, GZ: BMVIT-327.120/0010-IV/ST2/2012

- European Technical Approval (ETA) as rock and soil nail for temporary and permanent application, currently in preparation (ETA application: GZ OIB-240-007/09)
- Designs and dimensions of system components and primary material specifications are included in DSI's system brochures and approvals.









# DYWI® Drill Hollow Bar System











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ARGENTINA AUSTRALIA AUSTRIA BELGIUM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA BRAZIL CANADA CHILE CHINA COLOMBIA COSTA RICA CROATIA CZECH REPUBLIC DENMARK EGYPT ESTONIA FINLAND 0 FRANCE GERMANY CERTIFICATE GREECE GUATEMALA HONDURAS HONG KONG INDONESIA ant water. ITALY JAPAN KOREA 150 9001 : 2008 LEBANON LUXEMBOURG A MALAYSIA Kunt Kefer MEXICO NETHERLANDS NORWAY OMAN PANAMA PARAGUAY PERU POLAND PORTUGAL QATAR RUSSIA SAUDI ARABIA SINGAPORE SOUTH AFRICA SPAIN SWEDEN SWITZERLAND TAIWAN THAILAND TURKEY UNITED ARAB EMIRATES UNITED KINGDOM URUGUAY USA

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ISO 14001 ; 2005



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